

ipconfig

```
ipconfig /displaydns
```

```
ipconfig /registerdns
```

```
ipconfig /flushdns
```

ping - [cls clears the screen]

```
ping [name, ip or address]
```

```
-t 192.168.1.144 [continuous ping until cease command sent]
```

```
-n 10 LT-4151 [for 10 replies]
```

```
-6 192.168.1.144 [forces the use of IPv6]
```

```
-l [edit the packet]
```

```
-f [do not fragment packet] i.e. usage ping -f -l 1300 8.8.8.8
```

errors if receiver MTU is lower than sender

tracert [all router hops from sen to rec]

```
tracert [ip or hostname]
```

```
-d [drops the dns request]
```

```
-h [changes the max hops]
```

```
pathping [tracert with a 25 sec ping on each hop]
```

```
-h [max number of hops]
```

arp [address resolution protocol]

```
arp -a [arp table cached on current host]
```

```
[static - user or system created]
```

```
[dynamic - learned from a neighbor]
```

```
arp -d 192.168.1.1 [deletes this address from apr table]
```

*by default the broadcast MAC is FF:FF:FF:FF:FF:FF

```
arp -s 192.168.1.1 00-AA-22-BB-33-CC [adds entry to arp table]
```

Telnet [test for established TCP session]

```
telnet 104.47.48.36 25
```

[tests connectivity to email or relay server via port 25]

```
telnet google.com 80
```

tests connectivity to a web server via port 80

```
searched for ats.coop mx record = 104.47.48.36
```

default port for telnet is 23 but for smtp it is 25

netstat [assists with port & session issues]

```
netstat [reply provides protocol, local IP:port #, remote host:port # and state of connection
```

```
-a [includes listening ports]
```

```
-b [includes application listening 'in brackets']
```

```
-o [includes process id for listening application]
```

a listening port may be "locked" open, blocking other connection attempts

if a host listens on 0.0.0.0, it will respond to all requests

```
-n [places list in numerical order]
```

```
-s provides statistical information
```

i.e. IPv4, IPv6, TCP, UDP and ICMP information

nbtstat

```
nbtstat name resolution via netbios
```

```
-c [displays interface and local netbios cache]
```

```
-a [displays the netbios name table of this host]
```

```
-s lists open sessions
```

nslookup

```
nslookup [interactive mode]
```

```
nslookup www.google.com [returns FQDN]
```

opens an interactive window allowing other commands i.e.

```
set q=mx ats.coop
```

```
set q=cname ats.coop
```

route

```
route print
```

```
route delete 192.168.1.1
```

```
route add 192.168.1.1
```

* route table should always have the default route of 0.0.0.0 to 10.0.0.2



Still Pending

pathping

netdiag

hostname

Other Tools

speedtest.com throughput tester

environmental monitors cable certifier

network sniffer [protocol analyzer] cable tester

BER = bit errors/bits transferred bit error rate tester [BERT] t1

wireless analyzer

looking glass sites Board gateway protocol[BGP]

Microsoft Network Monitor



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